

1 Complete the table.

Past simple: statements			
_____	_____	_____	_____
He	_____	on holiday	yesterday.
_____	wasn't	at home	last night.
(It)	(was not)	away	on Friday.
We	were	ill	last week.
_____	_____	at a party	
They	(were not)		

2a Write a positive sentence for each of the subjects. Use the table in exercise 1.

- 1 He was at a party last night.
- 2 We _____.
- 3 I _____.
- 4 You _____.
- 5 She _____.
- 6 They _____.

b Make your sentences negative.

- 1 He wasn't at a party last night.
- 2 We _____.
- 3 I _____.
- 4 You _____.
- 5 She _____.
- 6 They _____.

3 Complete the texts. Use was or were.

- 1 We were at the theatre last night. The play _____ great and the actors _____ very good, too, but it _____ very hot in the theatre.
- 2 I _____ on my own at work last week. Jane and Sergei _____ on holiday. Wesley and Anna _____ at a conference and Uma _____ ill.
- 3 We _____ at a music festival last weekend. It _____ great and the weather _____ good, too. Our neighbours _____ there, too.
- 4 Martin and Kim _____ out last night. They _____ at a Chinese restaurant. They _____ with Kim's parents. It _____ her parents' wedding anniversary.

4 Complete the table.

Past simple: questions and short answers	
She was on holiday. _____	Yes, she _____.
_____ on holiday?	No, she _____.
You were at a show. _____	Yes, we _____.
_____ at a show?	No, we _____.

5a Make questions. Use the cues.

b Give your own short answers.

- 1 A Were you on holiday last week?
B Yes, I was. OR No, I wasn't.

1 you / on holiday last week?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

2 you / out last night?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

3 the weather / good yesterday?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

4 you / at a party at the weekend?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

5 your English teacher / away last week?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

6 it / your birthday yesterday?

A _____

B _____, I _____.

Now ... practise and learn.

1a Write the past simple forms of the verbs.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| cook <u>cooked</u> R | take _____ |
| make <u>made</u> I | do _____ |
| stop _____ | start _____ |
| live _____ | want _____ |
| stay _____ | play _____ |
| see _____ | write _____ |
| go _____ | leave _____ |
| work _____ | get _____ |
| have _____ | need _____ |
| drive _____ | travel _____ |

MUESTRA GRATUITA
USO EXCLUSIVO DEL PROFESOR
PROHIBIDA SU VENTA

3a Complete the table. Use the verb forms in the box.

Past simple: positive	Past simple: negative
She worked at the factory.	She didn't work at the factory.
I _____ in the USA.	I didn't _____ in the USA.
We _____ to Moscow.	We didn't _____ to Moscow.

b Mark the verbs regular (R) or irregular (I).

2 Clara is talking about her life. Complete the text. Use the past simple form of the verbs.



I ¹ loved (love) Art when I was at school.
 When I was eighteen, I ² _____ (leave) school.
 I ³ _____ (get) a job in a small shoe factory. The
 factory ⁴ _____ (close), and I ⁵ _____
 (lose) my job. I ⁶ _____ (need) something to do.
 It was near Christmas, so I ⁷ _____ (make) some
 Christmas cards. I ⁸ _____ (send) the cards to
 all my family and friends.
 They ⁹ _____ (love) the cards, so after Christmas
 I ¹⁰ _____ (produce) some birthday cards.
 A shop ¹¹ _____ (sell) the cards. The cards
¹² _____ (be) very popular. Last year, I
¹³ _____ (buy) the old shoe factory and we
 now make thousands of cards there.

b Make the sentences negative.

- I went to work yesterday.
I didn't go to work yesterday.
- Sue had a party last week.

- I drove to work yesterday.

- Fumiko phoned me.

- We watched TV last night.

- I got up late on Sunday.

- It rained yesterday.

4 Complete the sentences about your own life. Use the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I took the train yesterday. OR
I didn't take the train yesterday.
- I _____ the train yesterday. (take)
 - I _____ shopping last week. (go)
 - I _____ at six o'clock today. (get up)
 - I _____ a new phone last week. (buy)
 - I _____ breakfast this morning. (have)
 - I _____ tennis last week. (play)
 - I _____ the Internet yesterday. (use)

Now ... practise and learn.

1a Complete the table. Use the verb forms in the box.

stay stayed go went

Past simple: statements	Past simple: questions
You had a good weekend.	Did you have a good weekend?
He _____ in bed.	Did he _____ in bed?
They _____ swimming.	Did they _____ swimming?

b Make questions.

- You went skiing. Did you go skiing?
- She broke her leg. _____ her leg?
- He fell out of bed. _____ out of bed?
- They had a holiday. _____ a holiday?
- You burnt your arm. _____ your arm?
- It rained yesterday. _____ yesterday?

2a Complete the table.

Past simple: short answers

Did you go to Scotland?	Yes, we _____ . No, we _____ .
Did she have an accident?	Yes, she _____ . No, she _____ .

b Make conversations. Use the cues.

1 you / enjoy the party?

A Did you enjoy the party?

B Yes, we did .

2 they / have a good holiday?

A _____

B No, _____ .

3 Jordan / have an accident?

A _____

B No, _____ .

4 you / go sailing?

A _____

B No, we _____ .

5 Shivani / get the job?

A _____

B No, she _____ .

3a Choose the correct question form.

Past simple: *wh-* questions

Where you went / did you go?

When did they come / they came home?

b Complete the conversation. Put the words in the correct order.

you enjoy did

A ¹ Did you enjoy your holiday?

B Yes, I did, thanks.

did where you go ?

A ² _____

B I went to Lake Balaton in Hungary.

did what do you

A ³ _____ there?

B We went sailing.

did have you

A ⁴ _____ a good time?

B Yes, we did, but Tim had an accident.

he did how do

A ⁵ _____ that?

B He fell over, but he's OK now.

4a Make questions about your last holiday. Use the cues. Then give your own answers.

1 A Where did you go? B I went to ...

1 where / you / go?

A _____

B _____

2 when / you / go?

A _____

B _____

3 who / you / go with?

A _____

B _____

4 what / you / do?

A _____

B _____

5 you / have a good time?

A _____

B _____

Now ... practise and learn.

38

- 1 I / He / She / (It) was ...
We / You / They weren't ...
- 2 a Students' own answers.
b Students' own answers.
- 3 1 1 were 2 was 3 were 4 was
2 1 was 2 were 3 were 4 was
3 1 were 2 was 3 was 4 were
4 1 were 2 were 3 were 4 was
- 4 Was she on holiday? Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.
Were you at a show? Yes, we were. / No, we weren't.
- 5 a and b
 - 1 Were you on holiday last week? Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
 - 2 Were you out last night? Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
 - 3 Was the weather good yesterday? Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.
 - 4 Were you at a party at the weekend? Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
 - 5 Was your English teacher away last week? Yes, he / she was. / No, he / she wasn't.
 - 6 Was it your birthday yesterday? Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.

- 1 a He stayed in bed. Did he stay in bed?
They went swimming. Did they go swimming?
- b 1 Did you go skiing?
2 Did she break her leg?
3 Did he fall out of bed?
4 Did they have a holiday?
5 Did you burn your arm?
6 Did it rain yesterday?
- 2 a Did you go to Scotland? Yes, we did. / No, we didn't.
Did she have an accident? Yes, she did. / No, she didn't.
- b 1 **A** Did you enjoy the party?
B Yes, we did.
2 **A** Did they have a good holiday?
B No, they didn't.
3 **A** Did Jordan have an accident?
B No, he didn't.
4 **A** Did you go sailing?
B No, we didn't.
5 **A** Did Shivani get the job?
B No, she didn't.
- 3 a did you go, did they come
b 1 Did you enjoy 2 Where did you go?
3 What did you do 4 Did you have
5 How did he do
- 4 Students' own answers.

Past simple negative and interrogative

Before you start ...

Study the Grammar Bank on page 114 of the Student's Book.

1 Put the words in the correct order to make negative sentences.

1 to / didn't / yesterday / they / school / go

2 didn't / she / lunch / finish / her

3 train / stop / the / didn't

4 come / to / they / my / didn't / party

5 hotel / I / stay / didn't / a / in

6 travel / helicopter / by / didn't / you

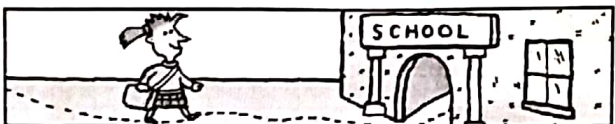
7 TV / I / weekend / watch / last / didn't

2 Look at the pictures and correct the sentences. Use one negative and one affirmative form.



He played football yesterday. (go swimming)

He didn't play football. He went swimming.



1 She caught a train to school on Monday. (walk)



2 They won the football match. (lose)



3 The boat arrived in Sydney. (sink)



4 She did her homework last night. (watch TV)



5 They left early. (stay until one o'clock)



6 He went to the cinema at eight o'clock. (have dinner with his family)

3 Write five things you *didn't* do last weekend.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____